

3-4-50: Chronic Disease Deaths in San Diego County –

South Region,

2000-2010

What is 3-4-50?

Chronic diseases are now the major cause of death and disability worldwide, having surpassed infectious diseases and injuries. This reflects a significant change in diet habits, physical activity levels, and tobacco use.¹ The 3-4-50 concept² is defined as three behaviors (poor diet, physical inactivity, and tobacco use) which contribute to four chronic diseases (cancer, heart disease and stroke, type 2 diabetes, and pulmonary diseases such as asthma) that cause over 50 percent of all deaths worldwide. These chronic diseases are important to consider together because they are common causes of disability and death in San Diego County. They are also highly influenced by three unhealthy behaviors; behaviors that cause many cases of the specified chronic conditions that are preventable. In San Diego County in 2007, the 3-4-50 diseases, considered together, cost \$4 billion in direct treatment expenditures.³

3-4-50 in San Diego County

From 2000 to 2010, there has been a decrease in the percentage of county deaths due to chronic disease, as well as a decrease in the rate of chronic disease related deaths. In 2000, 63% of all deaths were due to chronic disease. However, by 2010, the percentage had decreased to 56%. In addition, the rate of chronic disease deaths decreased from 440.6 per 100,000 in 2000 to 347.0 per 100,000 in 2010. Among the Regions, the South Region had the highest percentage of deaths due to chronic disease in every year from 2000 to 2010. The rate of death due to chronic disease was highest in the East Region for each year from 2000 to 2010. Within the Regions there were considerable differences in the percentage of deaths due to chronic disease among the Subregional Areas (SRAs), as well as in chronic disease death rates. More detailed information is provided in the following tables and graphs.

Understanding Public Health Data

Within this document, percentages and rates are presented to describe the burden of chronic disease in San Diego County.

- A percentage is a way to express how small or large a quantity is relative to another quantity

- A rate is the number of cases divided by the population, usually multiplied by a constant. For example 987 cases, divided by population of 654,321 would be a rate of 150.8 per 100,000 population. This means for every 100,000 people, 150-151 cases would be expected.

Both measures are provided to give a more balanced look at the burden of chronic disease within the county. Percentages, in this case, allow for the comparison of the number of chronic disease deaths relative to the number of deaths overall. *Percentages are influenced by both the number of chronic disease deaths and the number of all cause deaths. It is important to keep this in mind when interpreting the data. For example, two Regions could have the same number of chronic disease deaths, but could have completely different percentages of chronic disease deaths based on the number all cause deaths in each area.*

| | Region A | Region B |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Number of Chronic Disease Deaths | 50 | 50 |
| Number of All Cause Deaths | 100 | 80 |
| Percentage of Deaths Due to Chronic Disease | $(50/100)*100\% = 50\%$ | $(50/80)*100\% = 62.5\%$ |

To further understand the burden of chronic disease in the county, rates were calculated to allow for comparison of between Regions, accounting for the size of the each area's population.

¹ World Health Organization (WHO). "The Global Strategy on Diet, Physical Activity and Health." http://www.who.int/dietphysicalactivity/media/en/gsf_general.pdf (Accessed February 7, 2013).

² 3Four50, www.3four50.com (Accessed February 7, 2013).

³ County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, "Economic Burden of Chronic Disease" (September 2010).

3-4-50 Deaths in San Diego County – South Region, 2000-2010

The following tables and charts display trends in chronic disease deaths for the South Region of San Diego County.

| 3-4-50 Death [†] Percentages Among San Diego County Residents - South Region, 2000-2010 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| By SRA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| San Diego County ^a | 63% | 63% | 61% | 60% | 59% | 58% | 57% | 57% | 56% | 56% | 56% |
| South Region | 67% | 66% | 63% | 64% | 63% | 62% | 60% | 59% | 59% | 59% | 60% |
| SRA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chula Vista | 68% | 68% | 63% | 66% | 63% | 64% | 61% | 60% | 58% | 58% | 60% |
| Coronado | 61% | 63% | 63% | 59% | 62% | 60% | 57% | 56% | 55% | 55% | 54% |
| National City | 72% | 65% | 63% | 54% | 67% | 58% | 59% | 54% | 61% | 60% | 62% |
| South Bay | 64% | 67% | 63% | 65% | 61% | 63% | 60% | 61% | 59% | 61% | 61% |
| Sweetwater | 68% | 63% | 61% | 72% | 61% | 56% | 62% | 61% | 61% | 61% | 58% |

* Rates per 100,000 population.

^aDeaths with unknown Region or SRA are reflected in the County total, but not in the individual categories. Category sums may not add up to County total.

[†] 3-4-50 Deaths include Stroke, Coronary Heart Disease (CHD), Diabetes, COPD, Asthma, and Cancer.

[§] Rates and Percentages not calculated for fewer than 5 events. Rates not calculated in cases where zip code is unknown.

Source: Death Statistical Master Files (CA DPH), County of San Diego, Health & Human Services Agency, Epidemiology & Immunization Services Branch;

SANDAG, Current Population Estimates, 2010.

Prepared by County of San Diego (CoSD), Health & Human Services Agency (HHSA), Community Health Statistics, 01/23/2013.

| 3-4-50 Death [†] Rates Among San Diego County Residents - South Region, 2000-2010 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| By SRA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| San Diego County ^a | 440.6 | 435.2 | 402.8 | 402.7 | 386.7 | 373.8 | 357.8 | 353.1 | 347.5 | 336.6 | 347.0 |
| South Region | 415.5 | 419.7 | 372.4 | 374.1 | 365.6 | 362.2 | 332.2 | 340.7 | 328.6 | 327.3 | 337.9 |
| SRA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chula Vista | 673.1 | 705.9 | 585.5 | 643.0 | 620.6 | 663.1 | 583.4 | 588.8 | 564.5 | 551.4 | 581.4 |
| Coronado | 485.5 | 490.4 | 459.3 | 379.5 | 379.8 | 405.2 | 454.1 | 457.2 | 419.9 | 362.7 | 368.4 |
| National City | 447.4 | 445.2 | 439.0 | 345.5 | 473.6 | 346.6 | 308.4 | 300.1 | 348.8 | 375.3 | 425.3 |
| South Bay | 316.9 | 318.5 | 301.9 | 306.3 | 280.2 | 291.6 | 277.4 | 297.9 | 266.1 | 289.3 | 280.2 |
| Sweetwater | 157.3 | 148.7 | 139.2 | 173.7 | 142.5 | 139.8 | 149.6 | 158.6 | 154.9 | 151.3 | 144.8 |

* Rates per 100,000 population.

^aDeaths with unknown Region or SRA are reflected in the County total, but not in the individual categories. Category sums may not add up to County total.

[†] 3-4-50 Deaths include Stroke, Coronary Heart Disease (CHD), Diabetes, COPD, Asthma, and Cancer.

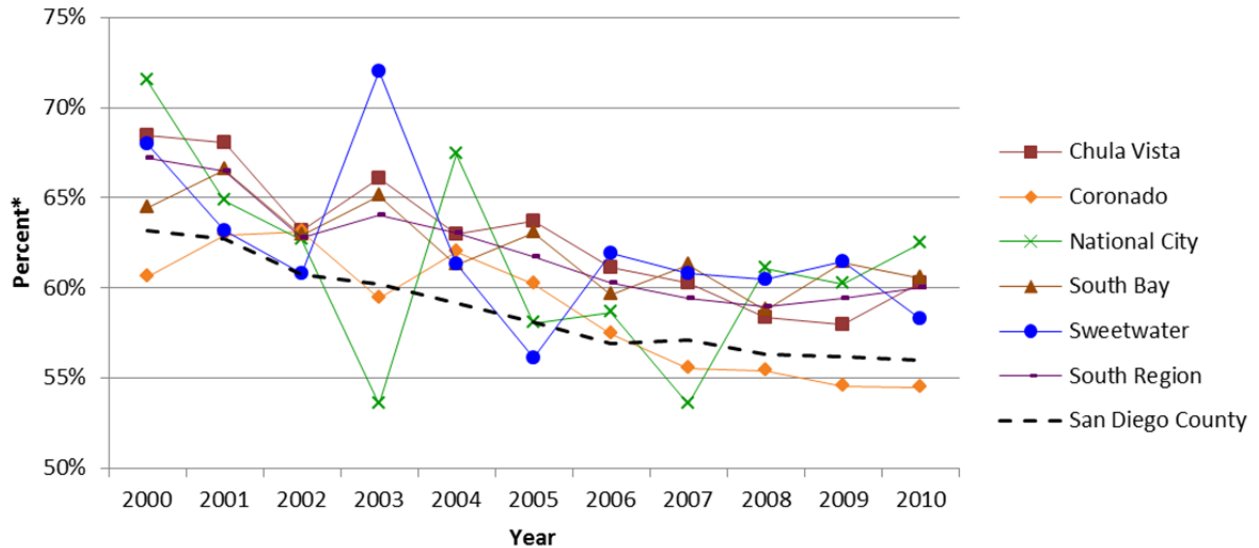
[§] Rates and Percentages not calculated for fewer than 5 events. Rates not calculated in cases where zip code is unknown.

Source: Death Statistical Master Files (CA DPH), County of San Diego, Health & Human Services Agency, Epidemiology & Immunization Services Branch;

SANDAG, Current Population Estimates, 2010.

Prepared by County of San Diego (CoSD), Health & Human Services Agency (HHSA), Community Health Statistics, 01/23/2013.

3-4-50 Death[†] Percentages* Among San Diego County Residents South Region, 2000-2010



*3-4-50 deaths as a percentage of all cause deaths.

†3-4-50 deaths include stroke, coronary heart disease (CHD), diabetes, COPD, asthma, and cancer.

§Rates not calculated for fewer than 5 events. Rates not calculated in cases where zip code is unknown.

Source: Death Statistical Master Files (CA DPH), County of San Diego, Health & Human Services Agency, Epidemiology & Immunization

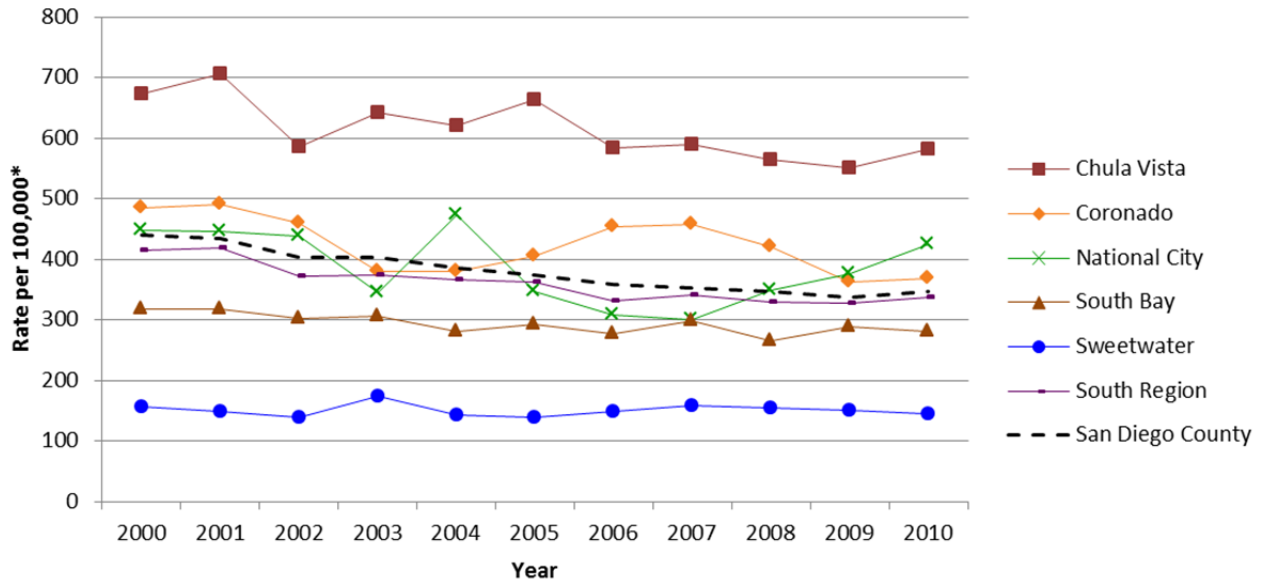
Branch: SANDAG, Current Population Estimates, 2010.

Prepared by County of San Diego (CoSD), Health & Human Services Agency (HHSA), Community Health Statistics, 01/25/2013.

3-4-50 in the South Region:

- Overall, the percentage of deaths due to chronic disease decreased in the South Region and its Subregional Areas (SRAs) from 2000 – 2010.
- Compared to the county, the South Region had higher percentages of deaths due to chronic disease in every year from 2000 – 2010.
- Among the South Region SRAs, National City had the highest percentage of deaths due to chronic disease in 2000. In 2010, National City had the highest percentage of deaths due to chronic disease.
- Among the South Region SRAs, Coronado had the lowest percentage of deaths due to chronic disease in 2000. Coronado also had the lowest percentage of deaths due to chronic disease in 2010.

3-4-50 Death[†] Rates* Among San Diego County Residents South Region, 2000-2010



*Rates per 100,000 population.

[†]3-4-50 deaths include stroke, coronary heart disease (CHD), diabetes, COPD, asthma, and cancer.

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Source: Death Statistical Master Files (CA DPH), County of San Diego, Health & Human Services Agency, Epidemiology & Immunization Branch: SANDAG, Current Population Estimates, 2010.

Prepared by County of San Diego (CoSD), Health & Human Services Agency (HHSA), Community Health Statistics, 01/25/2013.

3-4-50 in the South Region:

- Overall, the chronic disease death rate decreased in the South Region and its SRAs from 2000 – 2010.
- Among the South Region SRAs, Chula Vista had the highest chronic disease death rates in every year from 2000-2010.
- Among the South Region SRAs, Sweetwater had the lowest chronic disease death rates from 2000 – 2010.